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A. Nigerian Authors:
i. Handling fee (mandatory for Standard Review) = N5,000 upon submission
ii. Publication fee = N25,500 upon acceptance.
**Total: N30,500**
(*Nigerian authors are issued a flat rate instead of the current dollar equivalent, which serves as an automatic waiver*)

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i. Standard Review: 1 - 2 Months (Handling Fee = N5,000 or $10)
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2b. OR; The author could upload both the payment proof and the manuscript to the OJN portal (after clicking on the journal of interest) using the link below:
https://www.openjournalsnigeria.org.ng/journals

Publishing Model

OJN operates a continuous publication model. In this model, accepted articles are published online immediately upon acceptance. All published articles are thereafter collated into two (2) issues per year (Bi-annual frequency). All articles published between January - June and July - December are collated into Issue one (1) and Issue two (2) respectively. *Meanwhile, all accepted articles get published instantly online.*

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OJN Articles are Abstracted and Indexed in:
Web of Science (WOS), WorldCat, PKP Index, Index Copernicus, DRJI, BASE, Sherpa Romeo Index, Scilit Index, Internet Archive, Google Scholar, Academia Edu, African Researchers (AR) Index, Zenodo Repository, Science Gate etc
MANUSCRIPT PAGE SETUP

- Margin: Normal: (1,1,1,1)
- Gutter position: Left
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- Paragraph: Indent (1 inch)
- Text align: Justify
- Paragraph (body) text size: 10
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- Title
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- Materials and Methods (*mandatory for Research articles*)
- Results (*mandatory for Research articles*)
- Discussion (*mandatory for Research articles*)
- Conclusion
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- References

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   Your entire article including its Abstract, Introduction, Main body of the article, Conclusion and Reference List:
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- State clearly the reason why your study is important and relevant to the journal’s readership or field.
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2. That I (we) acknowledge the journals’ manuscript handling charges and publication fees and, willing to provide same.

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ABSTRACT

A research papers' abstract should contain the following in 3-5 short sentences: (1) a brief introduction that reflects the justification of the research (2) a brief of the research methodology employed (3) a brief of the research findings (4) a brief recommendation and/or conclusion from the findings the research. Similarly, a review papers' abstract should contain the following in 3-5 short sentences: (1) a brief introduction to the subject of discuss (2) a brief of the review method employed (e.g., this article employs a - narrative, evidence or systematic review. The review data were obtained from xyz....) (3) a brief recommendation and/or conclusion from the review. The abstract should start on a new page after the cover letter page. It should not be more than 250 words. Abstracts must be in a single paragraph and should not be referenced, similarly, citations are now allowed in abstracts. The use of abbreviations should be minimized and spelt out when first used.

Keywords: Abstract should be followed by at least 6 keywords, provided by the authors and separated by a 'coma'.

SECTION HEADINGS

A referenced introduction should set the work in context. The introduction should be kept to a minimum length and relevant to the research described. It should state the rationale, justifications and objectives of the research. Detailed descriptions of routine experimental procedures should be avoided.

- Aim and Objectives
- Purpose of Research
• Research Justification
• Hypothesis etc

should come under the introduction section as sub-sections.

SUB-SECTION HEADINGS (Subsection Title = font size: 10; Case: Uppercase; Align: Left)

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Further Subsections (Further subsection Title = font size: 10; Case: Sentence case; Align: Left)

Authors are strongly encouraged to follow the principles of sound technical writing, as found in Ref. 1, for example. In addition, good English usage is essential. Authors whose native language is not English may wish to collaborate with a colleague whose English skills are more advanced. A spell checker can be helpful to discover misspelled words, but authors should also proofread their papers carefully prior to submission. Manuscripts that do not meet acceptable English standards or lack clarity may be rejected.

MATERIALS AND METHODS

Authors should provide sufficient experimental details to allow others to reproduce the findings presented, but where necessary, synthetic and bioassay protocols should refer to published procedures by literature citation of the original method and any later modifications used. Spectroscopic data for characterization of new compounds should be described in sufficient detail. Plants must be properly identified and authenticated by a taxonomist or experienced botanist and specimen must be deposited in recognized herbarium and voucher number must be stated. Where possible, supporting Information can be useful for presenting experimental details while limiting the size of the main document. This should be divided into subsections if several methods are described.

ETHICAL CONSIDERATION ON USE OF EXPERIMENTAL ANIMALS AND HUMAN SUBJECTS

Experiments involving the use of live animals must include a statement of approval by an ethical committee and certifying that such experiments were performed in accordance with all international guidelines and regulations. For experiments involving humans or tissue samples, a statement that informed consent was obtained from the subject or from the next of kin must be included.

RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

The Results and Discussion may be combined into a single section or presented separately. They may also be broken into subsections with short, informative headings. Authors should present their data in a clear and interpretative manner. Presentation of data should not be duplicated. Discussion should interpret the results and relate them to existing knowledge in the field (with relevant literature). Supporting information can be used if this help to make the result clearer. All results presented in tabular form or graphical form should be comprehensively described in this section.
Table 3: The government integrated financial management information system can ensure accountability and transparency in government public fund management.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Responses</th>
<th>Frequency</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
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</thead>
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<td>Agree</td>
<td>164</td>
<td>82</td>
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<tr>
<td>Disagree</td>
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<td>18</td>
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<tr>
<td>Undecided</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>200</td>
<td>100%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: Yoruba et al. (2014). *(when not from the study)*

Tables are numbered in the order in which they referred to. They should appear in the document in numerical order and as close as possible to their first reference in the text. It is preferable to have tables appear at the top or bottom of the page, if possible. Table captions are handled identically to those for figures, except that they appear above the table. See Table 1 for an example.

**FIGURES**

![Figure 1: Economic Indicators 2009-2013](source)

*Figure 1: Economic Indicators 2009-2013*  
*Source: Igbo et al. (2014). *(when not from the study)*

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The paragraphs should be in INDENT style i.e indentation at the beginning of every new paragraph except the first paragraph after a heading (1/2 inch). A colon is inserted before an equation is presented, but there is no punctuation following the equation. All equations are numbered and referred to in the text solely by a number enclosed in a round
bracket (i.e., (3) reads as "equation 3"). Ensure that any miscellaneous numbering system you use in your paper cannot be confused with a reference [4] or an equation (3) designation. Page Numbering and Foot notes are not acceptable.

\[ 2a = \frac{(b + 1)}{3c} \]  

CONCLUSION

Authors should state their conclusions or the significance of their findings following the discussion of results. Conclusions should also be summarized in the abstract in order to place the authors’ research in proper perspective.

CONFLICT-OF-INTEREST DISCLOSURE

A statement describing any financial conflicts of interest or lack thereof is published with each manuscript. During the submission process, the corresponding author must provide this statement on behalf of all authors of the manuscript.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

Funding body and all those who assisted in the work but may not qualify as an author should be acknowledged.

REFERENCES

References should be indicated by giving (in parentheses) the author’s name followed by the date of the paper or book; or with the date in parentheses, as suggested by Yuksel (2015)’. In the text, use the form Brunero et al. (2015) where there are more than one author and (Yuksel, 2015; Maxwell and Jame, 2015; Brunero et al., 2015) where several authors in different publication holds the same opinion. In all, you must list all authors in the reference section. References should be listed, as follows, in one alphabetical sequence at the end of the text.

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Example - Pages Continue from Issue to Issue:

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